

A LITTLE BOOK ABOUT DOLPHINS



DOLPHINS ARE IN(REDIBLE. PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD LOVE DOLPHINS! DOLPHINS ARE BEAUTIFUL. THEY HAVE A VERY FRIENDLY LOOK AND THEY MOVE AROUND IN A BEAUTIFUL WAY. BUT WHAT DO WE REALLY KNOW ABOUT DOLPHINS? WHAT DO DOLPHINS LIKE, WHERE DO THEY LIVE, WHAT DO THEY EAT? HOW DO DOLPHINS (OMMUNI(ATE?

DOLPHIN WARRIOR

HERE WE INTRODUCE TO YOU RIO, WHO HAS GROWN UP AROUND DOLPHINS AND HAS WANTED TO PROTECT THEM SINCE HE WAS VERY YOUNG. RIO WOULD LIKE TO SHARE WITH YOU INFORMATION ABOUT DOLPHINS!

MY NAME IS RIO. I AM FOUR YEARS OLD. I REALLY LOVE DOLPHINS. THEY ARE VERY (LEVER AND THEY LIKE TO PLAY. I HAVE SEEN DOLPHINS JUMPING IN THE O(EAN, PLAYING WITH EA(H OTHER AND PLAYING IN THE WAVES OF OUR BOAT.



I HAVE ALSO SEEN DOLPHINS KEPT INSIDE A SMALL POOL, WHERE PEOPLE USE THEM FOR SHOWS. THIS IS VERY (RUEL. THE DOLPHINS WERE REALLY SAD. THEY BELONG IN THE O(EAN. DOLPHINS AREN'T FISH! THEY ARE MAMMALS LIKE US AND IN THE SAME FAMILY AS WHALES. THERE ARE 36 SPE(IES OF DOLPHINS AND MOST (AN BE FOUND IN INDONESIAN WATERS! THE BIGGEST MAMMAL IN THE WORLD ALSO LIVES IN INDONESIAN WATERS, THE BLUE WHALE! DOLPHINS LIKE TO EAT FISH, SHRIMP AND AND SQUID. DOLPHINS LIVE WITH THEIR FAMILY AND HAVE VERY TIGHT BONDS WITH EA(H OTHER. THEY REALLY (ARE FOR EA(H OTHER JUST LIKE WE DO.

DOLPHINS (AN TRAVEL 100 KILOMETERS PER DAY! AND THEY (AN SWIM AS FAST AS 40 KILOMETERS/HOUR! DOLPHINS (AN'T BREATHE UNDERWATER. THEY HAVE TO (OME TO THE SURFA(E TO BREATHE AS THEY HAVE LUNGS JUST LIKE US. DOLPHINS (AN HOLD THEIR BREATH FOR 20 MINUTES! **VO**K

DOLPHINS HAVE A VERY SPE(IAL WAY TO LOOK FOR THEIR FOOD. THEY USE SONAR. E(HOLO(ATION IS THE USE OF SONAR WHERE DOLPHINS MAKE A SOUND LIKE (LI(KS AND WHISTLES AND THEN LISTEN TO THE E(HO. THEIR HEARING IS SO SENSITIVE TO THESE E(HOES THAT THEY (AN ALMOST "SEE" OBJE(TS IN THE WATER BY HEARING. THIS ALLOWS DOLPHINS TO LO(ATE FOOD IN (LOUDY OR DARK WATER.

BUT SOMETIMES IN (LOVDY WATER THEY (AN'T DETE(T FISHERMEN'S NETTING AND GET ENTANGLED. THE FISHERMEN SHOULD HELP THE DOLPHINS AND RELEASE THEM BA(K IN THE O(EAN IMMEDIATELY! INDONESIAN WATERS ARE GLOBALLY KNOWN FOR THEIR RI(H AND DIVERSE UNDERWATER GARDEN, FILLED WITH A (OUNTLESS VARIETY OF MARINE MAMMALS, FISH AND (ORAL.

MOST OF THE MARINE MAMMAL SPECIES FOUND IN THE WORLD (AN BE FOUND IN INDONESIAN WATERS



Some of the Spe(ies are UNDER THREAT OF EXTIN(TION. FOR EXAMPLE, INDONESIA IS HOME TO THE (RITI(ALLY ENDANGERED IRRAWADDY RIVER DOLPHINS.

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POLLUTION IN THE SEA, SU(H AS PLASTI(S, ARE VERY HARMFUL FOR DOLPHINS. DOLPHINS MAY MISTAKE A PLASTI(BAG FOR FOOD AND THEN DIE BE(AUSE THE PLASTI(BAG IS SWALLOWED. FISHING NETS ARE ALSO HARMFUL AND DANGEROUS; DOLPHINS (AN GET ENTANGLED IN THEM AND DIE. SOMETIMES DOLPHINS STRAND ON THE BEA(H. THIS (AN HAPPEN BE(AUSE THEY GET LOST, OR THEIR SONAR IS HARMED BY NOISE IN THE O(EAN. WHEN STRANDED, THE DOLPHINS NEED OUR HELP. WE HAVE TO HELP BRING THEM BA(K TO THE O(EAN SAFELY INDONESIA HAS A MARINE MAMMAL STRANDING NETWORK LED BY THE MINISTRY OF FISHERIES, GROUPS AND SCIENTISTS WHO ALL WORK TOGETHER TO HELP STRANDED MARINE MAMMALS AROUND THE (OUNTRY.

FUN FACTS

- DOLPHINS (AN RE(OGNIZE THEMSELVES IN A MIRROR. THEY ARE SELF AWARE. THEY ALSO HAVE INDIVIDUAL WHISTLES AND SOUNDS.
- DOLPHINS HELP EA(H OTHER WHEN IN TROUBLE OR WHEN ILL. IN 2015 IN PADANG GALAK, BALI, RES(VERS WITNESSED THREE PILOT WHALES (ALSO A DOLPHIN SPE(IES) LIFT A YOUNGER WHALE TO HELP HIM BREATHE. THE YOUNGSTER WAS WOUNDED AND NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO SURFA(E ALONE. HIS FAMILY MEMBERS TOOK TURNS TO HELP UNTIL HE WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO SWIM BY HIMSELF. DOLPHINS ALSO OFTEN HELP PEOPLE! DOLPHINS OFTEN HELP PEOPLE IN THE O(EAN SU(H AS FISHERMEN WITH BOAT TROUBLE OR TO PROTE(T PEOPLE FROM SHARK ATTA(KS!

ABOUT DOLPHINS

- DOLPHINS ARE PROTECTED BY LAW. (AT(HING THEM OR HARMING THEM IS ILLEGAL!
- · DOLPHINS ARE PART OF THE SAME ANIMAL ORDER, (ETA(EA, AS WHALES.
- . THEY ARE VERY INTELLIGENT AND SO(IAL.
- ·LIKE ALL MAMMALS, DOLPHINS GIVE BIRTH TO LIVE YOUNG AND NURSE THEM WITH MILK!
- DOLPHINS ARE PREGNANT LONGER THAN PEOPLE! THEY (ARRY THEIR INFANTS FOR 12 MONTHS.
- RIVER DOLPHINS LIVE IN FRESH WATER RATHER THAN SALT WATER.
- · DOLPHINS ARE HAPPY IN THE O(EAN WITH THEIR FAMILIES!
- DOLPHINS ARE ALSO (ALLED "PEOPLE OF THE O(EAN".



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